

# 英语学科寒假作业 Day 3 (B1U2 复习)

姓名： 时长：40 分钟 完成评价：

一、核心知识的归纳总结和梳理模块

1. 请在下面的四句诗中找出谓语并分析它的时态

①. 山雨欲来风满楼

The mountain rain is coming, and the wind is sweeping through the tower.

②. 待到山花烂漫时，她在丛中笑。

When the mountain flowers are starting to bloom, she will smile among them.

③. 花非花，雾非雾，夜半来，天明去

It's coming at midnight and leaving at dawn.

④. 朝辞白帝彩云间，千里江陵一日还。

I am arriving in only a day's time from a long distance.

2. 请体会以上四句中的将来时态表达了什么意思？

表达按照计划或安排将要发生的动作或事件给人一种期待常表示最近或较近的将来。

3. 以下动词常用现在进行时表将来

①表示位置转移的动词或词组，如 arrive, come, get(to), leave, return, start, travel, take off, fly, see off 等。

②非位移动词，如 do, buy, meet, have, play, publish, spend 等，也可用进行时表将来，但此时句中一般要有表示将来的时间状语。

4. 现在进行时表示将来与表示进行的区别

现在进行时 (be doing)	表将来	瞬间性动词, 如 go, come, arrive, take off, leave 等
	表进行	延续性动词, 如 work, stay, discuss 等

5. 练习：阅读句子，判断句子表示的是现在的动作还是将来的动作。

1. We are having an English class now.

2. He is leaving for London next week.

3. We are coming soon.

4. The bird is singing in the tree.

5. How long are you staying there?

6. Are you starting tomorrow?

表示动作正在进行的句子:\_\_\_\_\_

表示将来意义的句子:\_\_\_\_\_

6. 表示将来意义的其他方式

will/shall do	表示单纯的将来，可用于说话时才想到或决定的事，一时兴起
be going to do	表示现在的打算、意图；也可表示预料在最近将会发生的事
be+to do	表示预定、按计划或安排将会发生，也可表示命令、义务等。
be about to do	意为“即将；刚要；正要；就要”
一般现在时 (does)	(1)多指按时刻表或规定要发生的动作或事件；多为表示“出发，到达”等的动词；(2)用于条件、时间状语从句中。

## 二、练习模块

(一) 单词拼写 (共 10 小题；每小题 0.5 分，满分 5 分)

1. The Taylors decided that they would employ an \_\_\_\_\_ (建筑设计师) to do the work.

2. When they arrived at their \_\_\_\_\_ (目的地), time seemed to have flown.
3. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ (使变窄) the gap between the rich and the poor.
4. Our \_\_\_\_\_ (官方的) response should be that this has nothing to do with us.
5. Then we walked down the \_\_\_\_\_ (小路), past the trees, waterfalls and plants.
6. These factories have displaced tourism as the country's largest \_\_\_\_\_ (来源) of foreign exchange.
7. Though they all live nearby, I lost \_\_\_\_\_ (联系) with them really quickly.
8. Your \_\_\_\_\_ (要求) will be considered at the next meeting.
9. You really can't \_\_\_\_\_ (评论) until you know the facts.
10. We all have \_\_\_\_\_ (独特的) skills and gifts.

## (二) 阅读理解

Located at Europe's biggest water park, the Galaxy Erding in South Germany, the world's first VR water slide takes the exciting experience to a whole new level by offering thrill-seekers the choice of three attractive worlds — Space, Sky, or Snow. By simply wearing a headset, riders can slide through a magical alien world, follow beautiful butterflies around floating islands or put themselves in a white winter wonderland. To make the experience even more heart-stopping, the 160-meter-long ride that lasts about 35 seconds has two uphill tracks that provide a roller-coaster-like experience.

While the tire slide, which has been successfully tested by almost 10,000 park goers since it opened in February 2021, is impressive, the technology behind it, developed by California startup Ballast is even more so. The specially-created waterproof headsets can be worn in water up to a few meters deep, without harming the delicate Samsung Galaxy S8 mobile devices that run the custom software for the VR experiences. The headsets also charge wirelessly (无线地), allowing park operators to swap out sets throughout the day.

The biggest challenge the company faced, however, was providing a suitable VR experience for everyone. That's because unlike roller coasters, where the speed is fixed for all riders, water slide speeds vary depending on the weight of the person. To overcome the issue, Ballast fixed smart sensors (传感器) in important areas along the slide to keep track of the rider's progress at all times. The information, conveyed through the headset, allows the custom software to adjust his or her location within the virtual world accordingly, making for a smooth, seasickness-free ride for all.

Though Ballast is thrilled at Space Glider's success, the company has bigger ambitions. They want to create an experience where guests will be able to swim underwater surrounded by virtual dolphins, whales, and even sharks, without wearing the heavy headsets!

1. What can people do if they go to the Galaxy Erding?
  - A. They can swim with dolphins.    B. They can explore the outer space.
  - C. They can experience VR water slide.    D. They can swap out sets all day long.
2. Which statement is NOT true according to the passage?
  - A. The tire slide has been successfully tested so far.
  - B. Water slide speed vary depending on the age of the person.
  - C. Thrill-seekers take the exciting experience by wearing a headset.
  - D. The specially-created waterproof headsets can be applied in water.

3. What can help park goers experience a smooth, seasickness free ride?  
A. The painkillers. B. The fixed speed.  
C. A sensor fixed in important areas. D. Virtual dolphins, whales and sharks.
4. What is the author's attitude towards the VR water slide?  
A. Objective. B. Subjective. C. Opposed. D. Indifferent.

（三）、七选五（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

**How to Be a Good Tourist**

We travel not only for work but also for fun and learning. New restaurants, galleries, temples and new architecture... These places are homes for people like us who live and work there. How would you want visitors to behave in your own home? Think about it. 1 There are many ways of doing this without sacrificing our own holiday.

**Do your homework.** 2 Guides will help you when you get to the site, but is that the best place to go? Is it popular only because the one-day tourist can see it easily or because it is really a worthwhile place to visit? You'd better check it out.

3 Don't go to your hotels for meals. Walk around, even if in the streets closest to your hotel. Eat in local restaurants. Talk to the locals. Learn a few in the local language and use them. You will surely get a smile from the hotel staff and street sellers.

**Help preserve the sites.** Most of the sites you visit may be visited by millions of people a year, so care needs to be taken to allow others to enjoy them as well. Some of these monuments are so old and fragile that they are sensitive to the touch of hands or bags. 4 This way, you don't encourage the use of those plastic bags that fly all over many sites.

And here's the big one — good manners are nearly universal. 5 If that doesn't sound like you, then give the world a break and stay home.

- A. Experience the place.  
B. Always have a cloth bag with you.  
C. Read up on the places you want to visit.  
D. Try to buy something from the local stores.  
E. A good tourist is polite, positive and eco-sensitive.  
F. We've cleaned up after ourselves and taken only good memories.  
G. If we are good tourists, wherever we go, we try to make it a little better because of our visit.

（四）完形填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

Many years ago, when we first went to Canada, we were driving through Montana to Colorado with our two children. As it was getting late we 1 looking for a hotel only to find out that it was 2 time in that part of the country, and all the hotels were 3.

Finally, we stopped at a gas station to fill the car up with gas. My husband asked for a(n) 4 book and told the woman at the counter that we were trying to find a hotel. She told us it would be 5. He tried for 15 minutes. When he was 6, the woman, Linda, said she and her family lived nearby and would be happy if we spent the night at her home.

My husband was 7 at her offer of generosity. She called her son to 8 us, since she had to work at the gas station till midnight.

When we reached their home, her husband 9 us. He invited us to have coffee and chat

while we 10 his wife. She came back past 12 am. We asked if we could slip away in the morning so as not to 11 them. They said we were now 12 and we would have to have breakfast with them.

Next morning, we ate breakfast, and when we were leaving, my husband asked if he could offer some 13. They would not hear of it and 14 we were their guests. We kept in touch with them for many years, and invited them to our home, too. Over the years, we have lost touch with them, but have 15 forgotten their kindness.

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|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. appreciated     | B. risked      | C. started      | D. imagined     |
| 2. A. holiday         | B. harvest     | C. work         | D. arrival      |
| 3. A. affected        | B. booked      | C. decorated    | D. recommended  |
| 4. A. application     | B. picture     | C. text         | D. phone        |
| 5. A. impossible      | B. significant | C. believable   | D. normal       |
| 6. A. grateful        | B. pleased     | C. embarrassed  | D. unsuccessful |
| 7. A. annoyed         | B. surprised   | C. disappointed | D. puzzled      |
| 8. A. direct          | B. treat       | C. congratulate | D. teach        |
| 9. A. recognized      | B. questioned  | C. refused      | D. welcomed     |
| 10. A. complained to  | B. turned back | C. waited for   | D. cared about  |
| 11. A. comfort        | B. disturb     | C. respect      | D. hurt         |
| 12. A. guests         | B. tourists    | C. strangers    | D. passengers   |
| 13. A. responsibility | B. payment     | C. kindness     | D. praise       |
| 14. A. minded         | B. realized    | C. predicted    | D. insisted     |
| 15. A. never          | B. still       | C. even         | D. ever         |

**（五）语法填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）**

Hiking tours are a kind of adventure (冒险) tourism. Generally speaking, these vacations focus almost entirely 1 hiking from one place to another. Hiking tours can be regarded as a group activity or alone.

There are many different ways of organizing hiking tours. Some people like to go out into the areas where there are very few people and travel over long 2 (distant) from one place to another. They usually stay in hotels overnight before 3 (travel) to the next place on the following day.

Guides can make hiking trips 4 (safe) and more focused. Some hikers prefer to take hiking tours without guides because of costs or because they want to challenge 5 (they). However, employing a reliable guide during a hiking tour 6 (consider) as a better choice for less experienced hikers.

The activity can be very tiring, and those 7 are new to hiking may worry that they aren't 8 (physical) able to finish the tours. Sometimes it can be helpful for people 9 (go) to the doctor and make sure it is safe for them to choose a difficult hike. Sometimes, 10 challenging hike can be deadly for someone having heart disease.