

【读后续写】语言描写(1)

“各种各样的说”

➤ 晨背——单词、短语、句子

❖ 必备单词

第1类：轻声说

whisper （低声说出）常指耳语、窃窃私语 murmur/mutter （喃喃自语）多指别人不易听到的低语

gossip 小声地悄悄地传开，八卦 moan/complain/grumble 抱怨着说 mumble/grunt 咕哝

comfort 安慰说

第2类：大声说

call 喊叫 cry 叫喊 shout 呼喊 scream 惊吓地尖叫 yell 喊叫着说 roar 咆哮

growl 低沉地怒吼 exclaim 惊叫

第3类：建议说

advise/propose/suggest/offer/recommend 建议 argue 认为 caution/warn 警告

第4类：权威说

announce/declare 宣布 claim/state 声称 order 命令

第5类：问与答

ask / inquire/ enquire 询问 reply/answer/respond 回答

第6类：结巴地说

stammer/stutter/stumble 结结巴巴地说

第7类：其他“说”

add 补充说道 = continue 继续说道 retort 反驳道 explain 解释道 state 陈述道

protest 抗议道 sob 哭诉道 agree 同意地说 comfort 安慰道 promise 承诺道

assure 保证道 insist 坚持说 repeat 重复地说 gasp 气喘吁吁地说 chorus 齐声说

groan 呻吟着说

❖ 高级词块

with a smile 笑着 with absolute certainty 斩钉截铁地 with false enthusiasm 故作热情地
with great seriousness 特别严肃地 with sudden resolution 突然坚决地
speak with passion 充满激情地说 in a low tone/voice 低声地
in a soft/gentle/mild tone 用温柔的语气说 in a soft voice 以温柔的口吻
in an excited/angry voice 以兴奋/生气的口吻 in a whisper 低声说 in surprise 惊奇地
through gritted teeth 咬牙切齿地 mutter between teeth 低声含糊地说 roar with laughter 大笑着说
let out a scream of horror 发出恐惧的尖叫 words of comfort 安慰的话
utter a cry of joy/grief 发出快乐/悲痛的声音

❖ 句子赏析

1. Hearing this, the tree smiled with relief, **adding**, “My dying trunk is the right one for you. Please come here and have a seat.”
2. Omar **groaned** with pain and opened his eyes, “What’s the matter, son?”
3. Omar moistened his lips and **shouted** in a cracked voice, “Help! Help! I’m down here.”
4. When he was seated at the table in Jordanian’s tavern, he started to **explain** “the affair”.
5. With a violent effort she conquered her grief and **replied** in a calm voice, “Ben **stammered out** an apology to me.”
6. She greeted James and **inquired**, “Are you ready for our field trip?” James didn’t respond.
7. I picked up the ball one last time and **grumbled** endlessly with children about the sudden ball, “Please just come to get the damn ball.”
8. A young man came to the police station, surrounded by a group of journalists, **declaring** that he had spotted the murderer.
9. “Hi, Andy. I’m sorry about the spaghetti thing,” Catherine **murmured** an apology, her face reddening.
10. “Here, Mum! Here!” Reuben **exclaimed** in a high-pitched voice as he ran to her side.
11. Next, he turned to Mike and **yelled**, “Give me a rock!”
12. Then Ashley **continued**, “Well, let’s go and see!”

13. She **admitted**, “I’m your secret friend and I’m sorry about the gift.”
14. “Nobody could understand me!” Andy **sobbed**, burying his face in his hands.
15. She tiptoed into the room and **whispered** to me, “I looked at every plant and I know I got the best one!”

➤ 晚练——素材运用

运用必备单词/高级词块，把下面的语篇补充完整。

That night the boss came home to his 14-year-old son. The father 1 (兴奋地告诉儿子) that he was given a blue ribbon by his manager, which made him surprised. He said, “It’s amazing that 2 (他解释道) how he admired me, thinking me a creative genius.” The boy 3 (低声含糊地说着什么), as if he had heard nothing. “As I was driving home, I thought I should honor you with the blue ribbon,” the father raised his voice in a certain tone.

“My days are really busy and I don’t pay a lot of attention to you,” 4 (爸爸继续道). “I really shouldn’t have ignored you.” 5 (爸爸叹着气说) and put the ribbon in the boy’s hand. The boy hugged his father and started sobbing (啜泣). “You really make a difference to me, which is from the bottom of my heart,” 6 (爸爸说着鼓励的话). The boy raised his head and 7 (喃喃地说了声谢谢) with tears in his eyes, “Dad, I was the boy who gave your manager a ribbon.”

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. _____ | 2. _____ |
| 3. _____ | 4. _____ |
| 5. _____ | 6. _____ |
| 7. _____ | |