

Book2 Unit2 Discovering Useful Structures

班级_____ 姓名_____ 小组_____

一、学习目标

- 1.To learn about the present continuous passive voice;
- 2.To learn to use present continuous passive voice to describe the situation of the endangered animals;
3. To learn to use present continuous passive voice to describe the ongoing events.

二、重点、难点

1. 熟练掌握现在进行时被动语态的结构和用法。
2. 根据语境正确使用现在进行时的被动语态并将其运用于描述野生物种的境况和保护措施。

三、导学流程

1、基础感悟（导学导读）：

1.Change the sentences into the passive voice.

- 1) Many people speak English. _____
- 2) He waters the flowers every day. _____
- 3) The farmers don't grow apples on the farm. _____

2.判断以下结构的时态和语态并连线。

- | | |
|------------------------|---------------|
| 1)am/is/are being done | A. 一般现在时的被动语态 |
| 2)am/is/are doing | B.现在进行时的被动语态 |
| 3)am/is/are done | C.现在进行时的主动语态 |

2、未知探究：

一、含义

现在进行时的被动语态表示现在或现阶段正在进行或发生的被动动作，强调主语是动作的承受者。

二、现在进行时的被动语态的构成形式

形式	结构
肯定形式	主语 + be(am, is, are) + being + done
否定形式	主语 + be(am, is, are) + not + being + done
一般疑问式	be(am, is, are) + 主语 + being + done
特殊疑问式	特殊疑问词 + be(am, is, are) + 主语 + being + done

Some trees **are being cut down** in the park. 公园里的一些树木正在被砍伐。

It is reported that the water in the lake **is not being protected** now. 据报道，这个湖里的水现在没有得到保护。

Are the babies being taken care of by this nurse? 这些婴儿正由这个护士照看吗？

Who is being trained for the coming English speech contest? 为了即将举行的英语演讲比赛，谁正接受训练？

三、用法

1. 表示说话时正在进行的被动动作。句中常用 now, at the moment 等时间状语。
- My younger sister **is now being interviewed**. 我妹妹现在正在接受采访。
- He **is now being treated** in China. 现在，他正在中国接受治疗。
2. 表示现阶段正在进行的被动动作(说话时不一定在进行)。
- These animals **are being hunted** at such a speed that they will disappear soon. 以如此速度捕杀动物，它们很快就会消失。
3. 表示一种习惯的被动行为，常与 always, constantly, often 等词连用，表示赞赏、羡慕、讨厌等感情色彩。
- I feel very surprised that the window of our classroom **is often being broken**. 我感到非常吃惊的是我们教室的那扇窗户经常被打破。
- I feel very puzzled that the goods in our shop **are always being stolen**. 我感到很迷惑，我们商店的商品老是被偷。
4. 与某些情态动词连用，表示对正在发生的动作的推测。
- Jim **may be being interviewed** by the reporters at the very moment. 吉姆此刻可能正在被记者们采访。
- Do you know what Smith is doing?
- He is ill. He **may be being examined** by the doctor.

——你知道史密斯正在做什么吗？

——他病了。他可能正在接受医生的检查。

[名师提醒]

(1)不及物动词(短语)、非延续性动词、表示存在意义/所属关系/静态特征的动词以及系动词不用于现在进行时的被动语态。

这本书是他的。

[误]The book is being belonged to him.

[正]The book belongs to him.

(2)一些表示状态、心理活动、拥有、存在等的动词，如 have, want, need, like, realize 等，一般不用于进行时的被动语态，而常用一般现在时的被动语态表示此时此刻或目前主语正在承受谓语动词表示的动作。

玛丽，过来，有你的电话。

[误]Mary, come here.You're being wanted on the phone.

[正]Mary, come here.You're wanted on the phone.

(3)“be+under/in 等介词+名词”结构可表示现在进行时的被动语态的含义。

The problem **is under discussion** (is being discussed) at the meeting.这个问题正在会上讨论。

The telephone **is in use** (is being used) now.这部电话正在使用中。

3、当堂检测：

A 用所给词的适当形式填空

1.They are living with their parents for the moment because their own house (rebuild).

2. This question you brought up _____ (discuss) at the meeting now.

3. These children _____ (look) after by an old man now.

4. Wait a minute.The dishes for the dinner _____ (cook) in the kitchen.

5. He _____ (punish) by our teacher at the moment.

6. The sports meeting _____ (hold) in our school now.

7. So many things _____(do) here to prevent air pollution.

8. A bridge _____ (build) in the distance and its construction (finish) in a year.

B 同义句转换

1. The police have arrested a young man and they are questioning him now.

→A young man has been arrested and _____ by the police now.

2. We have to take another road because this road is being repaired.

→We have to take another road because this road_____.

3. There is good news of the sports meeting which is being held in the city stadium these days.

→There is good news of the sports meeting _____in the city stadium these days.

4. This airport that was built 30 years ago is still being used.

→This airport that was built 30 years ago _____.

5. The excited boys and girls are decorating the classrooms for the coming new year.

→The classrooms _____by the excited boys and girls for the coming new year.

C 用现在进行时的被动语态完成语段

Ladies and gentlemen, welcome to our city.Look! Many a building 1. (正在建造) now in the center of the city.More than one subway 2. _____(正在被建设). It's said that at least a new stadium and a new swimming pool 3. _____ (正在被设计) by the City Construction Company.Well, as you can see, the trees and flowers 4. _____ (正在栽种) on each side of the roads.5. _____ (这座城市被规划)to develop into a big city? The answer is yes.Imagine that you 6. _____(被领着参观) the city again in the future.Aren't you happy with that? Let's just wait and see!